

# OLD TESTAMENT

Seminary N111  
(616) 471-2861  
otst@andrews.edu

## Faculty

Richard M. Davidson, *Chair*  
Jacques B. Doukhan  
James R. Fisher  
Roy E. Gane  
P. David Merling  
Jiri Moskala  
Randall W. Younker

## Courses

(Credits)

See inside front cover for symbol code.

### OTST500 (2-3)

#### *Survey of the Old Testament*

An introductory survey of the history, literature, and backgrounds of the Old Testament for students who have not had such a course on the college level.

### OTST570 (2-3)

#### *Readings in the Old Testament (English)*

Covers selected books/passages of the Old Testament, based primarily on the English text with reference to the Hebrew/Aramaic original, normally offered off campus for the MA Min. students and others who have not taken Hebrew. Not applicable for MDiv credit. Repeatable.

### OTST607 (2-3)

#### *Preaching from the Old Testament*

An advanced preaching course focusing on the analysis of the types of Old Testament literature and special themes found in selected passages. Identical to CHMN607.

### OTST640 (2-3)

#### *The Old Testament and Its Translations*

A non-technical survey of the text transmission from antiquity to the present. The terminology and particularities of recent Hebrew Bible editions. Examination in various modern translations of Old Testament passages of textual and theological interest.

### OTST659 (2-3)

#### *Studies in Old Testament Issues*

A study of selected issues such as the formation of the Old Testament canon, questions of introduction, historicity of Genesis 1-11, Messianism, and Old Testament eschatology. Repeatable.

### OTST820 (3)

#### *Textual Criticism*

Detailed comparative textual examination of challenging Old Testament passages involving the ancient versions and Qumran, using both text editions and manuscripts. Repeatable.

Prerequisites: OTST654, OTST660, additional languages as needed. Admission by permission of instructor.

## THEOLOGY

### OTST520 (2-3)

#### *Theology of the Old Testament*

Introduction of Old Testament theology. Distinctive theological concepts of selected books and major theological themes of the whole Old Testament from the perspective of Christian faith.

### OTST620 (2-3)

#### *Seminar in Old Testament Theology*

Selected aspects of Old Testament theology, such as the nature and function of Old Testament theology, the method of Old Testament theology, and the development of major theological themes. Repeatable.

### OTST627 (2-3)

#### *Jewish Life and Thought*

An introduction to Jewish beliefs and theology, liturgy and festivals, and thinking and philosophy as they illuminate approaches to the Bible and Hebrew customs.

### OTST835 (3)

#### *Theology of the Hebrew Scriptures*

The theology of an individual book or block of books in 1 of the 3 divisions of the Hebrew canon: Torah (Pentateuch), Prophets, and Writings. Content announced in advance. Repeatable.

### OTST845 (3)

#### *Methodology in Biblical Theology*

The development of biblical theology from the Reformation to the present with special attention to current methodologies.

### OTST945 (3)

#### *Seminar in Biblical Theology*

Major theological themes and thought patterns of the Bible with special attention to such subjects as the unity of the Bible, the relation between the Testaments, and Biblical authority. Identical to NTST945.

## HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY

### OTST510 (2-3)

#### *Archaeology and the Bible*

The assembling of archaeological and ancient textual material which, interpreted from the philosophical viewpoint of the Bible, emphasizes the accuracy and authenticity of the Scriptures. A study of cultures, customs, languages, and rituals that throw light on the statements of God's Word.

### OTST514 (2-3)

#### *Bible Lands and Their Explorations*

Countries of the Bible and archaeological explorations carried out in them during the past 150 years; the geographical setting of Bible history; the background, rise, and progress of biblical archaeology; methods employed by archaeologists in using material excavated and found in the Near East.

### OTST604 (2-3)

#### *History of the Ancient Near East*

An introduction to the history of the Ancient Near East up to the time of Alexander the Great. Topics alternate between the history of Egypt and the history of Mesopotamia. Emphasis on the intersection with biblical history. Students may take each topic once.

**OTST605** (2-3)  
**Seminar in Old Testament History**  
 Individual research on specific problems for advanced students in Old Testament history. Prerequisite: OTST635 or OTST604 or equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST614** (2-3)  
**Archaeology of Palestine**  
 An introduction to the principles, methods, and results of archaeological research in Palestine, especially in how they impact biblical studies.

**OTST615** (2-3)  
**Seminar in Archaeology and History of Antiquity**  
 The archaeology and historical discoveries and problems related to the Old Testament. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST510 or 514 or equivalent and OTST614 or equivalent.

**OTST630** (1-8)  
**Archaeological Field Work**  
 In connection with the Andrews-sponsored archaeological expeditions, qualified students obtain practical training in archaeological field work by assisting in the supervising of excavations, drawing, registering, reading of pottery, and kindred work. Repeatable to 12 credits.

**OTST635** (2-3)  
**History of Israel**  
 An introduction to the history of Israel in the pre-monarchial, monarchial, and post-monarchial periods.

**OTST638** (2-3)  
**Archaeology in Evangelism**  
 An introduction to the use of archaeology in evangelistic settings. Field projects are observed and presented by students. Prerequisites: OTST510 and CHMN615.

**OTST810** (3)  
**Near Eastern Archaeology**  
 Covers such periods of antiquity as the Bronze Age, Iron Age, Early Christian period, and Byzantine times. A study of ancient artifacts, architecture, and other mainly non-written materials. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST614 or equivalent.

## LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

**OTST551** (3)  
**Biblical Hebrew I**  
 The fundamentals of biblical Hebrew: a small but practical vocabulary, an understanding of the grammatical structure of the language, and practice in the use of lexicons and commentaries. Aims to provide the minister with a practical study tool.

**OTST552** (2-3)  
**Biblical Hebrew II**  
 Development of reading ability in narrative portions of the Hebrew Bible for the student who has OTST551 or its equivalent.

**OTST612** (2-3)  
**Ancient Near Eastern Languages**  
 Basic elements of grammar and syntax, with a practical vocabulary, for one of the following languages: Sumerian, Akkadian, Egyptian, Ugaritic, Hittite, Syriac, and Coptic. Language announced in advance. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST625** (2-3)  
**Biblical Hebrew III**  
 The reading of substantial portions of various types of prose and poetry in the Hebrew Bible, with attention to matters of syntax. Prerequisite: OTST551 and 552 or their equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST654** (2-3)  
**Biblical Aramaic**  
 Study of the essentials of grammar and syntax (with some reference to biblical Hebrew) coordinated with reading and analysis of a substantial part of the Aramaic portions of the Bible. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent.

**OTST658** (2-3)  
**Seminar in Ancient Near Eastern Languages**  
 A study of Ancient Near Eastern languages and/or texts not offered in other courses. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

**OTST660** (2-3)  
**Readings in the Septuagint**  
 Reading of selected texts in the Septuagint and learning how to use the apparatus in the standard editions of the Septuagint. Prerequisite: NTST552 and OTST552 or their equivalent.

## HEBREW/ARAMAIC EXEGESIS

Language prerequisites for courses in this section should be noted carefully.

**OTST545** (2-3)  
**Daniel**  
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Daniel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.

**OTST550** (3)  
**Prophets/Writings**  
 Interpretation of the Nevi'im (Prophets, except Daniel) and Ketubim (Writings) and exegetical study in selected portions of their divisions/books. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST552.

**OTST565** (3)  
**Pentateuch**  
 Interpretation of the Torah (Pentateuch) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books (Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, or Deuteronomy). Prerequisite: Must have met the beginning Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST551.

**OTST626** (2-3)  
**Seminar in Classical Jewish Literature**  
 Readings in classical religious texts of Judaism. Sources include liturgical, Hellenistic, Rabbinic, and Medieval texts. Required languages vary according to the subject matter. Repeatable. Identical to NTST626.

**OTST628** (2-3)  
**Principles and Methods of OT Exegesis**  
 Introduction to the Masoretic text (Masora, accents, apparatus) and to the various methods and tools of exegesis; provides basic training in applying the exegetical work to selected passages of the Hebrew Bible.

**OTST639** (2-3)  
***Studies in Old Testament Exegesis***  
 Exegetical studies in selected sections or themes of the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

**OTST680** (2-3)  
***Seminar in Old Testament Exegesis***  
 Exegesis of selected passages in the Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Biblical Hebrew III and at least one Hebrew exegesis course with a grade of A.

**OTST685** (2-3)  
***Principles of Hermeneutics***  
 An examination of hermeneutical presuppositions and formulation of sound principles of biblical interpretation with application to selected texts.

**OTST940** (3)  
***Seminar in Advanced Old Testament Exegesis***  
 Advanced work on selected passages of the Old Testament; building on the other exegesis courses in Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: A thorough knowledge of basic biblical languages.

## INDIVIDUAL STUDIES

**OTST690** (1-3)  
***Independent Study***  
 Individual research work on specific problems for students who have completed basic courses in Old Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.

**OTST890** (1-6)  
***Directed Reading in Old Testament Studies***  
 Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

# THEOLOGY AND CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY

---

Seminary N311  
 (616) 471-3607  
 thst@andrews.edu

## Faculty

Miroslav M. Kis, *Chair*  
 John T. Baldwin  
 Fernando L. Canale  
 Jo Ann Davidson  
 Atilio R. Dupertuis  
 J. H. Denis Fortin  
 Peter M. van Bemmelen

## Courses

(Credits)

See inside front cover for symbol code.

Written consent of the professor is required for registration in seminars. Seminars are not substitutes for core requirements.

## SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

**THST520** (2-3)  
***The Works of God***  
 An in-depth study of such doctrines as creation, law and covenant, and Sabbath. Can be repeated for credit.

**THST521** (3)  
***Survey of Christian Theology I***  
 Study of the interdisciplinary nature, sources, and methods of theology; the doctrines of God (the Trinity, foreknowledge, predestination), His works (creation, providence, the covenant, law and Sabbath), the Holy Spirit, and human beings (nature, image of God, and sin). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

**THST522** (3)  
***Survey of Christian Theology II***  
 Study of the doctrines of Christ (nature and works of atonement), salvation, the church (marks, ministry, and mission) and eschatology (Adventist, Christ-centered exploration of end-time prophecies and events). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

**THST530** (2-3)  
***Biblical Eschatology***  
 Adventist approach to a Christ-centered interpretation of the end-time prophecies regarding the judgment, the second coming of Christ, the kingdom of God, and the millennium in the Old and New Testaments on the basis of biblical principles of interpretation.

**THST539** (2-3)  
***Doctrine of the Holy Spirit***  
 The person and work of the Holy Spirit in the plan of redemption and the divine economy.