

NTST696 (2-3)
Seminar in Hellenistic Greek
 Selected readings in and analysis of various sources such as the Greek New Testament, Septuagint, papyri, Josephus, Philo, Apostolic Fathers, or related texts. Admission for non-doctoral students by permission of professor.

Individual Studies

NTST690 (1-4)
Independent Study
 Research on an individual basis dealing with problems in the field of the New Testament. Open only to students who have completed basic courses in New Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.

NTST695 (3)
Topics: _____
 Course deals with selected themes. Can be used only by preapproval from the student's program director and the teacher. Repeatable with different topics.

NTST890 (1-8)
Directed Reading in New Testament Studies
 Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

OLD TESTAMENT

Seminary N111
 269-471-2861

Faculty

Jiří Moskala, *Chair*
 Richard M. Davidson
 Jacques B. Doukhan
 Constance E. C. Gane
 Roy E. Gane
 Paul Z. Gregor
 Gerald A. Klingbeil
 Randall W. Younker

Courses (Credits)
 See inside front cover for symbol code.

OTST500 (2-3)
Survey of the Old Testament
 An introductory survey of the history, literature, and backgrounds of the Old Testament for students who have not had such a course on the college level.

OTST515 (2-3)
Introduction to Middle Eastern Languages, Culture and History
 An introduction to the languages and/or culture and history of the Middle East, this course is designed to provide a practical general background for students who plan to conduct work or research on or in selected Middle Eastern countries. Repeatable.

OTST570 (2-3)
Readings in the Old Testament (English)
 Covers selected books/passages of the Old Testament, based primarily on the English text with reference to the Hebrew/Aramaic original, normally offered off campus for the MA Min. students and others who have not taken Hebrew. Not applicable for MDiv credit. Repeatable. *Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.*

OTST607 (2-3)
Preaching from the Old Testament
 An advanced preaching course focusing on the analysis of the types of Old Testament literature and special themes found in selected passages. Identical to CHMN607.

OTST640 (2-3)
The Old Testament and Its Translations
 A non-technical survey of the text transmission from antiquity to the present. The terminology and particularities of recent Hebrew Bible editions. Examination in various modern translations of Old Testament passages of textual and theological interest.

OTST659 (2-3)
Studies in Old Testament Issues
 A study of selected issues such as the formation of the Old Testament canon, questions of introduction, historicity of Genesis 1-11, Messianism, and Old Testament eschatology. Repeatable.

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OTST820 (3)
Textual Criticism
Detailed comparative textual examination of challenging Old Testament passages involving the ancient versions and Qumran, using both text editions and manuscripts. Repeatable. Prerequisites: OTST654, OTST660, additional languages as needed. Admission by permission of instructor.

Theology

OTST520 (2-3)
Introduction to Old Testament Theology
Introduction of Old Testament theology. Distinctive theological concepts of selected books and major theological themes of the whole Old Testament from the perspective of Christian faith. Normally offered off-campus for the MA Ministry students and others who have not taken Hebrew. Not applicable for MDiv credit.

OTST619 (2-3)
Theology of the Old Testament
Distinctive theological concepts of selected books and major theological themes of the whole Old Testament from the perspective of Christian faith. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement.

OTST620 (2-3)
Seminar in Old Testament Theology
Selected aspects of Old Testament theology, such as the nature and function of Old Testament theology, the method of Old Testament theology, and the development of major theological themes. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST627 (2-3)
Jewish Life and Thought
An introduction to Jewish beliefs and theology, liturgy and festivals, and thinking and philosophy as they illuminate approaches to the Bible and Hebrew customs. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement.

OTST835 (3)
Theology of the Hebrew Scriptures
The theology of an individual book or block of books in 1 of the 3 divisions of the Hebrew canon: Torah (Pentateuch), Prophets, and Writings. Content announced in advance. Repeatable.

OTST845 (3)
Methodology in Biblical Theology
The development of biblical theology from the Reformation to the present with special attention to current methodologies.

OTST945 (3)
Seminar in Biblical Theology
Major theological themes and thought patterns of the Bible with special attention to such subjects as the unity of the Bible, the relation between the Testaments, and Biblical authority. Identical to NTST945.

History and Archaeology

OTST510 (2-3)
Archaeology and the Bible
The assembling of archaeological and ancient textual material which, interpreted from the philosophical viewpoint of the Bible,

emphasizes the accuracy and authenticity of the Scriptures. A study of cultures, customs, languages, and rituals that throw light on the statements of God's Word. *Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.*

OTST514 (2-3)
Bible Lands and Their Explorations
Countries of the Bible and archaeological explorations carried out in them during the past 150 years; the geographical setting of Bible history; the background, rise, and progress of biblical archaeology; methods employed by archaeologists in using material excavated and found in the Near East.

OTST604 (2-3)
History of the Ancient Near East
An introduction to the history of the Ancient Near East up to the time of Alexander the Great. Topics alternate between the history of Egypt and the history of Mesopotamia. Emphasis on the intersection with biblical history. Students may take each topic once.

OTST605 (2-3)
Seminar in Old Testament History
Individual research on specific problems for advanced students in Old Testament history. Prerequisite: OTST635 or OTST604 or equivalent. Repeatable.

OTST614 (2-3)
Archaeology of Palestine
An introduction to the principles, methods, and results of archaeological research in Palestine, especially in how they impact biblical studies.

OTST615 (2-3)
Seminar in Archaeology and History of Antiquity
The archaeology and historical discoveries and problems related to the Old Testament. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST510 or 514 or equivalent and OTST614 or equivalent, or permission of instructor.

OTST630 (1-8)
Archaeological Field Work
In connection with the Andrews-sponsored archaeological expeditions, qualified students obtain practical training in archaeological field work by assisting in the supervising of excavations, drawing, registering, reading of pottery, and kindred work. Repeatable to 12 credits.

OTST635 (2-3)
History of Israel
An introduction to the history of Israel in the pre-monarchial, monarchial, and post-monarchial periods.

OTST638 (2-3)
Archaeology in Evangelism
An introduction to the use of archaeology in evangelistic settings. Field projects are observed and presented by students. Prerequisites: OTST510 or equivalent.

OTST810 (3)
Near Eastern Archaeology
Covers such periods of antiquity as the Bronze Age, Iron Age, Early Christian period, and Byzantine times. A study of ancient artifacts, architecture, and other mainly non-written materials. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST614 or equivalent.

Language and Literature

OTST551 (3)
Biblical Hebrew I
 The fundamentals of biblical Hebrew: a small but practical vocabulary, an understanding of the grammatical structure of the language, and practice in the use of lexicons and commentaries. Aims to provide the minister with a practical study tool.

OTST552 (2-3)
Biblical Hebrew II
 Development of reading ability in narrative portions of the Hebrew Bible for the student who has OTST551 or its equivalent.

OTST612 (2-3)
Ancient Near Eastern Languages
 Basic elements of grammar and syntax, with a practical vocabulary, for one of the following languages: Sumerian, Akkadian, Egyptian, Ugaritic, Hittite, Syriac, and Coptic. Language announced in advance. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

OTST625 (3)
Biblical Hebrew III
 The reading of substantial portions of various types of prose and poetry in the Hebrew Bible, with attention to matters of syntax. Prerequisite: OTST551 and 552 or their equivalent. Repeatable.

OTST654 (2-3)
Biblical Aramaic
 Study of the essentials of grammar and syntax (with some reference to biblical Hebrew) coordinated with reading and analysis of a substantial part of the Aramaic portions of the Bible. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent.

OTST658 (2-3)
Seminar in Ancient Near Eastern Languages
 A study of Ancient Near Eastern languages and/or texts not offered in other courses. Prerequisite: OTST552 or its equivalent. Repeatable.

OTST660 (2-3)
Readings in the Septuagint
 Reading of selected texts in the Septuagint and learning how to use the apparatus in the standard editions of the Septuagint. Prerequisite: NTST552 and OTST552 or their equivalent.

Hebrew/Aramaic Exegesis

Language prerequisites for courses in this section should be noted carefully.

OTST545 (2-3)
Daniel
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Daniel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. *Also available through the Seminary Distance Learning Center as a 2-credit course.*

OTST555 (3)
Prophets
 Interpretation of the Nevi'im (Prophets, except Daniel) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST552.

OTST558 (2)
Writings
 Interpretation of the Ketubim (Writings) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST552.

OTST565 (3)
Pentateuch
 Interpretation of the Torah (Pentateuch) and exegetical study in selected portions of its books (Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, or Deuteronomy). Prerequisite: Must have met the beginning Hebrew requirement or be enrolled in OTST551.

OTST626 (2-3)
Seminar in Classical Jewish Literature
 Readings in classical religious texts of Judaism. Sources include liturgical, Hellenistic, Rabbinic, and Medieval texts. Required languages vary according to the subject matter. Repeatable. Identical to NTST626.

OTST628 (2-3)
Methods of OT Exegesis
 Introduction to the Masoretic text (Masora, accents, apparatus) and to the various methods and tools of exegesis; provides basic training in applying the exegetical work to selected passages of the Hebrew Bible. Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.

OTST633 (2-3)
Social Issues in the Old Testament (Exegesis)
 Interpretation and theology of the Old Testament regarding the involvement of individual believers and the covenant community of faith in addressing human need. Prerequisite: Must have met the Intermediate Hebrew requirement.

OTST639 (2-3)
Studies in Old Testament Exegesis
 Exegetical studies in selected sections or themes of the Old Testament. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST664 (3)
Pentateuch
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers or Deuteronomy. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST666 (3)
Historical Books
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Joshua, Judges, Ruth, Samuel, Kings, Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah or Esther. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST668 (3)
Psalms/Wisdom Literature
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Qoheleth or Song of Songs. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.

OTST674 (3)
Daniel
 Exegetical study in selected portions of Daniel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Recommended prerequisite: OTST654.

- OTST675** (3)
Minor Prophets
Exegetical study in selected portions of the Book of the Twelve (“Minor Prophets”). Content announced in advance. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.
- OTST680** (2–3)
Seminar in Old Testament Exegesis
Exegesis of selected passages in the Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: Biblical Hebrew III and at least one Hebrew exegesis course with a grade of A.
- OTST685** (2–3)
Principles of Hermeneutics
An examination of hermeneutical presuppositions and formulation of sound principles of biblical interpretation with application to selected texts. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement.
- OTST686** (3)
Major Prophets
Exegetical study in selected portions of Isaiah, Jeremiah or Ezekiel. Prerequisite: Must have met the intermediate Hebrew requirement. Repeatable.
- OTST940** (3)
Seminar in Advanced Old Testament Exegesis
Advanced work on selected passages of the Old Testament; building on the other exegesis courses in Old Testament. Content announced in advance. Repeatable. Prerequisite: OTST625 Biblical Hebrew III.
- Individual Studies**
- OTST690** (1–3)
Independent Study
Individual research work on specific problems for students who have completed basic courses in Old Testament. Repeatable. See general guidelines under Academic Information.
- OTST695** (3)
Directed Studies
Course deals with selected themes. Can be used only by preapproval from the student’s program director and the teacher. Repeatable with different topics.
- OTST890** (1–6)
Directed Reading in Old Testament Studies
Repeatable. May be graded S/U.

THEOLOGY & CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY

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Faculty

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Courses (Credits)

See inside front cover for symbol code.

Written consent of the professor is required for registration in seminars. Seminars are not substitutes for core requirements.

Systematic Theology

THST521 (3) **Christian Theology I**

Study of the interdisciplinary nature, sources, and methods of theology; the doctrines of God (the Trinity, foreknowledge, predestination), His works (creation, providence, the covenant, law and Sabbath), the Holy Spirit, and human beings (nature, image of God, and sin). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

THST522 (3) **Christian Theology II**

Study of the doctrines of Christ (nature and works of atonement), salvation, the church (marks, ministry, and mission) and eschatology (Adventist, Christ-centered exploration of end-time prophecies and events). For students without a prior degree in Theology.

THST540 (2–3) **Doctrine of Salvation**

A broad study of the Christian doctrine of Salvation: The author, object, need, agent, process, and result of salvation. Biblical, historical and systematic considerations are intrinsic to this course. While the Seventh-day Adventist understanding of this doctrine constitutes the central focus of the study, other views are also acknowledged.

THST555 (2–3) **Ecclesiology and the Practice of Ministry**

Selected issues in ecclesiology related to the practice of ministry.

THST608 (2–3) **Doctrine of the Sabbath**

Significance of the Seventh-day rest in the Old Testament, in the teachings of Christ and the apostles, and in Christian theology.